A Brief History of Universities

John C. Moore

A Brief History of Universities



John C. Moore Hofstra University Hempstead, NY, USA

ISBN 978-3-030-01318-9 ISBN 978-3-030-01319-6 (eBook) https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-01319-6

Library of Congress Control Number: 2018956580

 $\ \, {\mathbb G}$ The Editor(s) (if applicable) and The Author(s), under exclusive license to Springer Nature Switzerland AG 2019

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are solely and exclusively licensed by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use. The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, express or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made. The publisher remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

Cover illustration: © Melisa Hasan

This Palgrave Pivot imprint is published by the registered company Springer Nature Switzerland AG

The registered company address is: Gewerbestrasse 11, 6330 Cham, Switzerland

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

A note of appreciation to the many people who have made this book possible:

First of all, to the many scholars who contributed to the four-volume history of universities, edited by Walter Rüegg and featured in the "Further Reading" section of this book.

Second, to Professor Joel Rosenthal of the State University of New York at Stony Brook, who read the entire manuscript. His learned comments and criticism led to substantial improvements. Of course, he is not responsible for errors or opinions in my text.

Third, to Professor Stanislao Pugliese of Hofstra University (and my former student at Hofstra), who smoothed the way for the book's publication.

Fourth, to my luncheon companions who, for many years, have welcomed me to their weekly lunch and who have contributed, directly or indirectly, to my efforts. All are professors somehow associated with Indiana University, and most have served there in the Department of the History and Philosophy of Science: Noretta Koertge, Edward Grant, John Walbridge, the late Frederick Churchill, Rega Wood, Ronald Giere, Jon Michael Dunn, and Frances Trix.

Fifth, to the Department of History at Indiana University for facilitating my access to the Wells Library of Indiana University.

Finally, to my family, who have long provided direct or indirect support for my scholarly efforts: my late wife, Patricia Ann Moore, and my children, John Jr., Joan Vanore, Carolyn Moore, and Mary Vukelich.

Contents

1	Introduction	1
2	The Middle Ages: 500-1500	9
3	The Early Modern Period: 1500-1789	37
4	The Nineteenth Century	61
5	The Twentieth Century	87
Further Reading on the History of Universities		113
Index		117